

baa-dawy- (aor. baa-daway-) *vi-I* **fly (up)** (Sapir: baḡ-[-dauy-, -dawi-]) (der. of **dawy-** (in 'fly'))

baa-diigdag- (aor. baa-diikhdag-) *vt-III* **erect, cause to stand up** (Sapir: baḡ-[-diigdag-]) (der. of **diigdag-** (in 'cause to stand up'))

baa-din-kʰ (aor. baa-dinikʰ-) *vt-III* **stretch up** (Sapir: baḡ-[-din-kʰ-]) (der. of **din-kʰ-** (in 'extend'))

baa-gwen-biis- *v* **look up, lift up one's head** ((only in myths)) (Sapir: baḡ-[-gwen-biis-]) (der. of **gwen-** neck + **biis** (in 'lift one's head'))

baab-i- *n* **seeds (possessed)** (Sapir: baḡb-ì-(tʰkʰ)) (poss. of **baaph** seeds (sp.?.))

baalasith *adj* **long (pl.)** (Sapir: baḡlās-itʰ) (pl. of **baals** long)

baals *adj* **long** (Sapir: bāls)
pl. **baalasith** long (pl.)

baanx *n* **hunger** (Sapir: bānx)

baaph *n* **seeds (sp. ?)** (Sapir: bāpʰ)
poss. **baab-i-** seeds (possessed)

baaxdis *n* **wolf** (*Canis lupus*) (Sapir: bāxdis) (Barnhart: park'.tish)

bai-bilw- *v* **run out of house** (Sapir: bai-[-bilw-]) (der. of **bilw-** jump)

bai-daxg- (aor. bai-daxag-) *vt-III* **be responsible for something to** (Sapir: bai-[-daxg-]) (der. of **-daxg-** (in 'be responsible for'))

bakhbaa *n* **pileated woodpecker** (*Hylatomus pileatus*) ("big woodpecker", "red-headed woodpecker") [Pileated woodpecker scalps were sewn onto four-inch-wide buckskin headbands called ts'un's, tied at the back with trailing hanging strips, worn as ornamentation. The tail feathers were among those hanging down on the ceremonial hair-tie worn by doctors ("medicine-men") in the Medicine Dance and only ever by non-doctors in the War Dance. [Sapir NT, p.264] Pileated Woodpecker was one of the potential guardian spirits (yooulapxdaa) of the shamans. [Sapir RI, p.42]] (Sapir: bákʰbaḡ)



{{CC-by-sa}}Joshlaymon, 2012

balau *adj* **young** (Sapir: balàu)
pl. **balau-than** young (pl.)

balau-than *adj* **young (pl.)** (Sapir: baláu-tʰan) (pl. of **balau** young)

bamis *n* **sky** (Sapir: bam-ìs)

bathbad- (aor. badabad-i-) *vt-III* **scatter (dust)** (Sapir: batʰbad-)
der. **ha-ʷii-bathbad-** clap hands and scatter (dust)

baxaaxm [a] - *vi-I* **come (usitative)** (Sapir: baxāxm[a]-) (der. of **baxm-** come)

baxm- (aor. baxam-) *vi-I* **come** (Sapir: baxm-, baxm[a]-)
der. **baxaaxm [a]** - come (usitative)

beben *n* **rushes** (*Juncaceae* ?) (Sapir: bebè-n)

bee *n* **sun, day** (Sapir: bē) (Barnhart: pe'.i)
ha-bee-bin-i noon

beelph *n* **string of camas roots** (*Camassia quamash*) (used as a plaything by children) (Sapir: bēlpʰ)

beels *n* **moccasin** (Sapir: bēls) (Barnhart: peltch)
poss. **beels-i** moccasin (possessed)

beels-i *n* **moccasin (possessed)** (Sapir: bēls-i-(tʰkʰ)) (poss. of **beels** moccasin)

beem *n* **wood, stick, tree** (Sapir: bēm)

beewii *n* **chinook salmon, king salmon, black salmon** (*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*) (Sapir: beḡwī)



{{CC-by-sa}} Michael Hunter, 2014

belph *n* **tundra swan, whistling swan** (*Cygnus columbianus*) (Sapir: bēlpʰ) [onom.?]



{{PD-self}} Mwcolgan8, 2009

beyan *n* **daughter** (Sapir: beyan-(tʰkʰ))

biikhw *n* **skunk** (*Mephitis mephitis* [possibly also *Spilogale gracilis*]) (?just striped skunk, or does this mean both species?) (Sapir: bīkʰw)

biil *n* **quiver (poss.)** (Sapir: bīl-(tʰekʰ)) (poss. of **biil** quiver (for arrows))

biils *n* **moss** (Sapir: bīls)

biilʰ *n* **quiver (for arrows)** (Sapir: bīlʰ)
poss. **biil** quiver (possessed form)

biis *vi-II* (in 'lift one's head') (Sapir: bījs-, -bījʰs)
der. **baa-gwen-biis-** look up, lift up one's head
der. **biis-n** ?? (causative)

biis-n *vt-III* ?? (causative) (Sapir: bījs-n[a]) (der. of **biis** (in 'lift one's head'))

biuu *n* **grasshopper** (Sapir: bīū)

bilam *adj* **having nothing, unprovided** (Sapir: bíl-am)

der. **ha-bilam** empty

bilg-an-x *n* **breast** (Sapir: bilg-an-x-(dèkʼ))

bilw-agw-, bilí-gw-- *vt-III* **jump (comitative)** (Sapir: bilw-agw-, bilí-gw--) (**bilw-** jump)

bilw-ald- *vt-III* **1) fight with 2) jump at** (Sapir: bilw-áld-) (der. of **bilw-** jump)

bilw- (aor. bilw-) *vi-I* **jump** ((with expressed goal of motion)) (Sapir: bilw-, bil[a]u-)

bilw-agw-, bilí-gw-- jump (comitative)

der. **bai-bilw-**

der. **bilw-ald-** fight with

der. **bilwal-** jump (usitative)

der. **dal-xa-bilw-** jump among

bilwal- (aor. biliil-) *vi-I* **jump (usitative)** (Sapir: bilwal-) (der. of **bilw-** jump)

bin *adj* **middle, half-way** (Sapir: bin)

xaa-bin-wini half full

der. **ha-bin-i** in middle of

bixal *n* **moon** (Sapir: bixàl) (Barnhart: pi.kul')

boboph *n* **screech owl** (*Megascops kennicottii*) (Sapir: bobòpʼ)



{{PD-gov}} US Dept. of the Interior

boiikh *n* **golden-mantled ground squirrel** (*Callospermophilus lateralis*) {*sim. to: gwisgwas* chipmunk }.

(Sapir: bóikʼ)



{{CC-by-sa}} Eborutta, 2003

bokhd-an *n* **neck** (Sapir: bókʼd-an) (Barnhart: pūk.ten)

comp. **gwen-thгаа-bokhdan-da** east

poss. **bokhd-an-x-** neck (possessed form)

bokhd-an-x- *n* **neck (possessed form)** (Sapir: bókʼd-an-x-(dèkʼ)) (poss. of **bokhd-an** neck)

bokʼoba-x *vi-II* **boil** (Sapir: bokʼoba-x) (der. of **boouʼkh-bakh** (in 'boil' verbs))

bokʼoba-x-n *vt-III* **boil** (Sapir: bokʼoba-x-n[a]) (der. of **boouʼkh-bakh** (in 'boil' verbs))

bom-xi *n* **river otter** (*Lontra canadensis*) {syn: **gungun** river otter (myth name) }. (Sapir: bom-xì)



{{CC-by}} Cacophony, 2006

boou *n* **goal in shinny game** (Sapir: bōu)

booun *n* **basket acorn-hopper** (Sapir: bōun)

boouthbaa-laapha-k²-an *n* **orphan children** (Sapir: bōut^ʔbaa-lá^ʔa-k!^ʔ-an) (pl. of **bothbaa** orphan)

boouthbad-i *n* **orphan child (possessed form)** (Sapir: bōut^ʔbad-i-(t^ʔk^ʔ)) (poss. of **bothbaa** orphan)

boou^ʔkh-bakh (aor. -bok^ʔobakh-) *v-IV* (in 'boil' verbs) (Sapir: bōu^ʔk^ʔ-bak^ʔ)

der. **bok^ʔoba-x** boil (vi)

der. **bok^ʔoba-x-n** boil (vt)

der. **da-bok^ʔoba-x-n** make bubbles under water

boph *n* **alder bush** (*Alnus spp.*) (Sapir: bōp^ʔ)

der. **xaa-bob-in** among alder bushes

bothbaa *n* **orphan** (Sapir: bót^ʔbaa)

pl. **boouthbaa-laapha-k²-an** orphan children

poss. **boouthbad-i** orphan child (possessed form)

boud-bad-i- (aor. bothbad-i-) *vt-III* (in 'pull out hair') (Sapir: bou^ʔ-[bad-i-])

der. **daa-²ii-bothba-s-an** pull out each other's hair

der. **daa-²ii-boudbad-i** pull out (somebody's) hair from side of head

bouw *adv* (in 'wife/alongside') (Sapir: bouw)

poss. **di²-bouw-i** wife (possessed form)

boxd-an *n* **salt mud** (Sapir: bóxd-an)

boxumaa *n* **mud** (Sapir: bóxumaa)

bus *adj* **all gone, annihilated, used up** (Sapir: būs^ʔ)

buub-an *n* **1) arm 2) string of dentalia from shoulder to wrist** (Sapir: buub-àn) (Barnhart: pu'.pun)

poss. **buub-an-i-x-** arm (possessed form)

buub-an-i-x- *n* **arm (possessed form)** (Sapir: buub-an-í-(t^ʔk^ʔ)) (poss. of **buub-an** arm)

büük^ʔ (aor. -büüg-i-) *vt-III* (in 'fill' verbs) (Sapir: büük!)

der. **de-büük^ʔ** fill

buus *n* **fly (insect)** (Sapir: būs^ʔ) (Barnhart: pūsh) {*Latgawa*: **thganthgan** fly (insect)}.